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Title:

Floor Plates

Specifications

- 1. Title of the Invention
- Floor Plates
- 2. Claim
- (1) Floor plates to be laid on floor ground, characterized by that a thin wooden decorative plate is laminated onto the surface layer of base material made of synthetic resin into a

sheet shape, and an engaging protrusion is formed on one side end thereof, while an engaging concave portion to which the above engaging protrusion may be engaged is formed on the other side end thereof, and a stopper protrusion is formed on one side of the engaging protrusion and one side of the engaging concave portion, while a stopper concave portion to which the stopper protrusion is engaged is formed on the other side of the engaging protrusion and the other side of the engaging protrusion and the other side of the engaging

3. Detailed Description of the Invention [Field of the Invention]

The present invention relates to floor plates to be laid directly on floor ground made of mortar, concrete and so forth, more specifically, the present invention relates to a technology wherein to easily produce floor plates having wooden surface without warp in wooden system and with flexibility and to easily form a stopper mechanism in construction.

[Prior Art]

Conventionally, wooden floor plates made of mortar, concrete and so forth have been known. For example, as shown in FIG.4, known is a wooden floor plate wherein plural slots be are arranged on the rear side of a wooden base plate la just like plywood, and a cushioning material c is attached to the above rear side. The wooden floor plate Aa as mentioned above is fixed by adhesive or nailing on floor ground, and the slot be and the cushioning material c bring about noise proof effect.

However, in such a wooden floor plate Aa, though the slot b is arranged, the wooden base plate la has no flexibility, and when the number of slots b is increased or the depth of slots b is made deep in order to obtain sufficient flexibility, cracks may occur on the surface of a wooden decorative plate 2 in correspondence to slots b, which may cause a problem in terms of strength and surface design. As a result, the conventional wooden floor plates Aa are laid onto floor ground as they are without sufficient flexibility, and fixed with adhesive or nailing and so forth, thus the conventional floor plates are forcibly laid onto floor foundation. In this case, installation of these floor plates requires adhesive application or nailing work and so, thus installation is troublesome, and it is extremely difficult to replace wooden floor plates Aa. In addition, it is difficult to process plural slots b precisely on wooden base plate 1a, and further there have been problems in the production and functions of floor plates. Moreover, as shown in FIG.5, an engaging protrusion 3a is formed on one side end of the wooden base plate la, and an engaging concave portion 4a is formed on the other side end, and the above two are engaged to joint wooden floor plates Aa and Aa, however, in such a joint, adhesive d is filled into the engaging concave portion 4a to prevent disconnection of floor plates. But, in the case of application of adhesive d, adhesive d will stick out of the surface, and it is necessary to wipe away excessive adhesive,

which has been other problem with the conventional floor plates according to the prior art.

[Problems to be Solved by the Invention]

The present invention has been made to solve the above problems with the conventional floor plates according to the prior art, accordingly, one object of the present invention is to provide floor plates whose base materials have sufficient flexibility to contact well on floor foundation, and whose wooden decorative plates are free of crack without problem in terms of strength and surface design, and that may be laid on floor ground without adhesive application, nailing work and so forth, and which enable sufficient vibration control and noise prevention, improved production, and easy and swift installation.

[Means to Solve the Problems]

The floor plates according to the present invention are floor plates to be laid on floor ground, characterized by that a thin wooden decorative plate 2 is laminated onto the surface layer of base material 1 in a sheet shape, and an engaging protrusion 3 is formed on one side end of the base material 1, while an engaging concave portion 4 to which the above engaging protrusion 3 may be engaged is formed on the other side end thereof, and a stopper protrusion 3a is formed on one side of the engaging protrusion 3 and one side of the engaging concave portion 4, while a stopper concave portion 4a to which the

stopper protrusion 3a is engaged is formed on the other side of the engaging protrusion and the other side of the engaging concave portion.

[Action]

As mentioned above, a thin wooden decorative plate 2 is laminated on the surface layer of the sheet base plate 1 having flexibility, thereby there will be no warp on the flexible sheet base plate 1, and the base plate 1 has flexibility so as to contact well floor ground and absorb concave and convex of floor ground, and sliding of floor plates A is prevented, and it is possible to install floor plates without adhesive application or nailing work directly on floor ground, and to restrict transmission of vibration by the base plate 1 of sheet shape having flexibility, to increase noise proof effect, avoid slot processing, increase productivity, and in the case to make formed base plate 1, it is easy to stabilize dimension by selecting resin and it is possible to easily produce joints for connection with adjacent plates, thereby to reduce costs and add various additional values, and since the engaging protrusion 3 is formed on one side end of the base plate 1, and the engaging concave portion 4 to which the engaging protrusion 3 may be engaged is formed on the other side end, and the stopper protrusion 3a is formed on one side of the engaging protrusion 3 and one side of the engaging concave portion 4, while the stopper concave portion 4a to which the stopper protrusion 3a

is engaged is formed on the other side thereof, thereby the engaging protrusion 3 may be engaged with the engaging concave portion 4, and the stopper protrusion 3a is engaged with the stopper concave portion 4a, accordingly, use of adhesive is avoided, and it is possible to joint floor plates A and A in an easy and swift manner, and also floor covering may be carried out in an advantageous way, and further, structures for joint may be obtained in an easy manner.

[Description of Preferred Embodiments]

In reference to the attached drawings, preferred embodiments according to the present invention are described in details hereinafter.

A wooden decorative plate 2 like a thin sliced single plate with grain is made of synthetic resin with flexibility, and is laminated onto the surface of the sheet base plate 1, and the engaging protrusion 3 is formed on one side end of the base plate 1, while an engaging concave portion 4 is formed on the other side end thereof. Such an engaging protrusion 3 and engaging concave portion 4 are formed at the same time as the formation of the base plate 1. And as the wooden decorative plate 2, there may be one made of a slice single plate of thickness 0.25 mm to 0.6 mm and a dry lauan single plate of thickness 1 mm to 2 mm, and a sliced single plate of thickness from 1 mm to 3 mm, and such a wooden decorative plate 2 is laminated and attached to the base plate 1 formed of synthetic resin at

formation thereof, or it is attached separately with adhesive or so. And as the base plate 1, for example, noise insulating sheet with metallic powder mixed therein with high noise insulating effect and noise proof performance may be used.

In the manner mentioned above, a thin wooden decorative plate 2 is laminated on the surface layer of the sheet base plate 1 having flexibility, thereby there will be no warp on the flexible sheet base plate 1, and the base plate 1 has flexibility so as to contact well floor ground and absorb concave and convex of floor ground, and sliding of floor plates A is prevented, and it is possible to install floor plates without adhesive application or nailing work directly on floor ground. And it is possible to restrict transmission of vibration by the base plate 1 of sheet shape having flexibility, to increase noise proof effect. And the base plate 1 of sheet shape with flexibility restricts transmission of vibration and increases noise proof effect. And slot processing is avoided, thereby productivity is increased. And because of formed base plate 1, it is easy to stabilize dimension by selecting resin and it is possible to easily produce joints for connection with adjacent plates such as engaging protrusion 3 and engaging concave portion 4.

And as shown in FIG.1, the stopper protrusion 3a is formed on one side of the engaging protrusion 3 and one side of the engaging concave portion 4, while the stopper concave portion

4a to which the stopper protrusion 3a is engaged is formed on the other side thereof, thereby the engaging protrusion 3 may be engaged with the engaging concave portion 4, and the stopper protrusion 3a is engaged with the stopper concave portion 4a, accordingly, use of adhesive is avoided, and it is possible to connect floor plates A and A in an easy and swift manner, and also floor covering may be carried out in an advantageous way. And at connection, along with engagement of the engaging protrusion 3, the lower piece 4b of the engaging concave portion 4 is elastically deformed downward, and after engagement, the lower piece 4b restores to function as a secure stopper. And at the slide in the arrow b direction in FIG.2 and FIG.3, plate is moved in end grain direction, and installation is carried out. The arrow a in FIG.3 shows the engaging direction of the engaging protrusion 3 and the engaging concave portion 4. [Effect of the Invention]

As mentioned heretofore, according to the present invention, wherein a thin wooden decorative plate 2 is laminated on the surface layer of the sheet base plate 1 having flexibility, thereby there will be no warp on the flexible sheet base plate 1, and the base plate 1 has flexibility so as to contact well floor ground and absorb concave and convex of floor ground, and sliding of floor plates A is prevented, and it is possible to install floor plates without adhesive application or nailing work directly on floor ground, and to restrict transmission of

vibration by the base plate 1 of sheet shape having flexibility, to increase noise proof effect, avoid slot processing, increase productivity, and in the case to make formed base plate 1, it is easy to stabilize dimension by selecting resin and it is possible to easily produce joints for connection with adjacent plates, thereby to reduce costs and add various additional values, and since the engaging protrusion 3 is formed on one side end of the base plate 1, and the engaging concave portion 4 to which the engaging protrusion 3 may be engaged is formed on the other side end, and the stopper protrusion 3a is formed on one side of the engaging protrusion 3 and one side of the engaging concave portion 4, while the stopper concave portion 4a to which the stopper protrusion 3a is engaged is formed on the other side thereof, thereby the engaging protrusion 3 may be engaged with the engaging concave portion 4, and the stopper protrusion 3a is engaged with the stopper concave portion 4a, accordingly, use of adhesive is avoided, and it is possible to joint floor plates A and A in an easy and swift manner, and also floor covering may be carried out in an advantageous way, and further, there is other advantage that structures for joint may be obtained in an easy manner.

4. Brief Description of the Drawings

FIG.1 is a cross sectional view showing joint action of one preferred embodiment of the present invention. FIG.2 is a cross sectional view showing joint condition of the above. FIG.3

is a plane view showing installation configuration of the above. FIG. 4 is a cross sectional view of the conventional case. FIG. 5 is a diagonal view showing joint action of the conventional case, wherein 1 is a base plate, 2 is a wooden decorative plate, 3 is an engaging protrusion, 3a is a stopper protrusion portion, 4 is an engaging concave portion, and 4a is a stopper concave portion.

FIG.1

- Base plate
- Wooden decorative plate
- 3 Engaging protrusion
- 3a Stopper protrusion portion
- 4 Engaging concave portion
- 4a Stopper concave portion
- FIG.2 FIG.3 FIG.4 FIG.5

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外2名

1. 発明の名称

置敷を床材

2. 特許請求の抵因

(1) 床下地面上に置敷をされる置敷を床材であっ て、桑軟性を有するシート状の合皮樹脂皮形品製 の芸材の云暦に再い木質化芒塩が役層をれ、芸材 の一句為に嵌合交節が形成され、他因為に嵌合交 節が長合することができる長合凹所が形点され、 嵌合交話と嵌合四所との一方に抜止め突部が形成 それ、他方に独止の突部が係入して独止のを図る 技止の四所が形成されて成ることを特位とする選 放と环村。

3. 発明の詳細な説明

[産業上の利用分野]

存羟明は、モルタル、コンクリート等により仕 上げられた床下地上に近接に重設される正数を床 村に関し、許しくは木質の云面を有しなから、木 ・貫来における反りを回避し、挟み位も付与し、か

かる構成のものを製作容品に符るとともに、その **地工において技止めを行う技止め構成も容易に形** 点しようとする技術に係るものである。

[従未の技術]

従未から、モルタル、コンクリートやにより仕 上げられた尿下地上に敷設される木質床材は知ら れている。例えば、斯4因に示す如く、水気合板 のような木質器板14の裏面に視数値のはbを並設 し、両五面にクァション材はを貼着してなる木質 尿材 A Iが知られている。ところでこのような木 質尿材 A a は、床下地上に接着或いは釘打ち施工 等により固足されて敷設施工されるものであり、 ほbとクッション村cによって、防音効果が行られ るらのである。しかしなから、このような木賀床 村人4においては、何6が設けられている6のの、 木質器板14には屈白柔軟性がなく、充分な屈合 条款位を持るために、 気bの並設留数を増やした り或いははbの気を寸迹を深く形成した場合には、 环1に対応して木気化粧板2の芸面に鬼裂が発生 しむく、気皮及び云面気匠上間面となるものであっ 一角点会はたがないままに、床下地上に施工されて おり、床下地への馴染みが置いために、床下地上 に共和政は打打ち路工寺により固定して、強制的 に尿下地に切りませて放工していた。この場合、 塩工に検対収は打打ち等の作業が行って、並設塩 工が面倒であるとともに、木貝尿材 A Lの取り谷 えが低めて因及となるものであった。加えて、木 🕙 **貝苗板1.4に多数本のは1.00 加工を粉皮良く行うの** が気後となり、その製作面及び規語面において間 風がわった。しか6名5図に示すように、木質器 材 1 * の一国沿に嵌合突部 3 * を形成し、他御沿に **長合四所4 4 を形成して、両者を嵌合させて木貝** 床材AwiAa向土を投現するのであるが、かかる 投母に際しては、嵌合凹所4aに接着剤dを充填し て女止めを図るのである。ところかこのように接 ガダdを光狭するものにおいては、その嵌合時に 技刃刃dがはみ出し、これの拭を取り作業を長す るやの問題がある。

【兒明が鮮決しようとする呉道】

れて成ることを特徴とするものである。

【作用】

このように、桑敷性を有するシート状の番材1 の云雁に召い木貝化左板2が枚層をれることによっ . て、桑軟性を有するシート状の芸材 1 には木質茲 長のような反りが生じることがなく、芸材1には 桑駄性によって扱み性を付与し、尿下地面に馴染 ひようにし、床下地の凹凸をより吸収し、床下地 面によりひったりと投することで、位数を床材入 の滑りを抑えることとなって、床下地上に直接に 技器政は打打ち等の作業を行うことなく簡単に敷 設(直張)為工が行えるようになし、かかる桑敷性 を有するシート状の番材1にて基動の伝播を抑制 し、防音性も両め、海加工を回避して、その生産 性を高め、そして皮形品の若材」とする場合には、 問題の選択にて寸法の安定化を図りやすく、原接 のものとの符合を図る符合形の製作も容易になし、 コストグワンも因れ、は々の付加価値を加えるこ とがでと、しから番村1の一気及に広合交形3か 形成を九、花鼠及に広合発部3が云合することが、

在おいに見明されたものであり、そのは短は、 芸材に充分な四曲条数位があって、原本の側には型 契が見く、しかも、木質化粧板の設置医上の側には型 数が見生し難くて、触皮面或は芸面を上の作業を がなく、床下地上に接刃取は釘打ち等の作業を停 うことなく動設施工でき、かつ扱動抑制及び防む を充分に充分に行うことができ、ことを に成めることができ、かつ接数に解すること 定に行うことができる辺敷と床材を提供すること である。

【課題を解決するための手段】

本見明の風敷を床材は、床下地面上に面敷をされる置置を床材であって、条軟性を有するシート 状の番材1の表層に確い木具化粧短2が根層され、 番材1の一角類に嵌合突部3が形成され、他側端 に嵌合突部3が嵌合することができる嵌合凹所4 が形成され、嵌合突部3と嵌合凹所4との一方に 独止め突部3mが成され、他方に独止め突部3m が係入して独止めを図る独止の凹所4mが形成さ

できる試合四所4が形成され、 芸合突部3と嵌合四所4との一方に技止め突部3 aが形成され、 他方に技止め突部3 aが係入して技止めを図る技止め四所4 aが形成されることによって、 芸合突部3 を 芸合四所4 に 芸合させるとともに 技止め 死 3 a を 技止め 四所4 a に 張合させるとともに 技止め 死 の 使 用を 回 速して、 置 並と 床 材 A · A 同 士 の 投 校 を な る 迅 返 に 行 え 、 置 煮 と 塩工 に 有 利 に な し 、 か つ か か る 接 豆の た め の 傾 点 も 容 島 に 得 ら れ る よ う に し た も の で みる 。

[实热好]

以下本見明の実施例を図面に基づいて無述する。 本材を存くスライスして本目を有する交換(スライス単板)のような本質化粧板2が、合成問題 契で森散性があり、シート状の番材1の表面に積 阻してあり、その番材1の一個違には嵌合突部3 が形点をれ、に何之には嵌合凹所4が形成をれている。このような嵌合突部3及び嵌合凹所4の形 皮は、器材1の成形時に同時に行なわれる。そし で本質化粧板2は、0.25・・・0.6・・程度の耳 ラワン単板を裏打ちしたものや、1 mm - 3 mm 早で 程度のスライス単板のみのものがあり、このよう な本質化粧板でを含点問題製の皮形品製の番材 1 にその皮形時に設度接近するか、別途に接近別に て接近する等するものである。そして番材 1 は例 えば金属粉末を混入する等した遮音性及び防音性 の高い遮音シートを使用するとよい。

向は嵌合突部3と嵌合四所4との嵌合方向を示している。

[発明の効果]

以上展するに本発明は、桑林性を有するシート 状の蓋材の云層に厚い木質化粧板が投層をれる故、 桑林性を有するシート状の基材には木質芸板の上 うな反りが生じることがなく、器材には柔軟性に よって袋み性を付与し、尿下地面に双線なように し、尿下地の凹凸をより吸収し、尿下地面により びったりと接することで、 異恵を床材の滑りを押 えることとなって、尿下地上に直接に接着或は釘 打ち年の作業を行うことなく 周単に敷設(直張)施 工が行えるようにでき、かつ柔軟性を有するシー ト状の抵材にて並動の伝語を抑制することもでき、 防育性も応めることもでき、抵加工を回避して、 その生歴性を及り、そして皮形品の芸材とする塩 合には、問題の選択にて寸法の安定化を図りやす く、民族のものとの結合を図る結合師の製作も容 5に行え、コストグワン 6 囚れ、权々の付加価値 も加えることができ、しから芸材の一頭路に或合

である。又、合皮的頭製の芯形品の番材1枚、削 頭の選択にて寸法の安定化を図りやすく、気後の ものとの結合を図る 氏合交部3及び嵌合凹所4の ような結合節の製作も容易に行えるのである。

突部が形成され、他何遠に最合突部が最合することができる最合四所が形成され、長合突部と抗たの一方に生止め突部が形成され、他回所が形成され、他回所は北上の突部がほんして、大会のでは、他回所になるとともには止め、突部を生止の回流になるとともには止めの使用を回避して、を発育的の使用を回避して、を発育がある。となるとなったのでは、かつかかる。

4. 図面の関単な説明

第1回は本発明の一実施例の接触作用を示す断面図、第2回に同上の接触状態の断面図、第3回は同上の接触状態の断面図、第3回は一次の新面図、第5回は一次の接触作用を示す斜視の形面図、第5回は一次の接触作用を示す斜視であり、1は基材、2は木質化を板、3は長台交応、3。は其上のである。

代程人 弁理士 石 田 長 七

